

Michailo Lomonosov

1711-2011



Mikhail Lomonosov is the father of the Russian sciences, an outstanding poet and the founder of Russian literature.



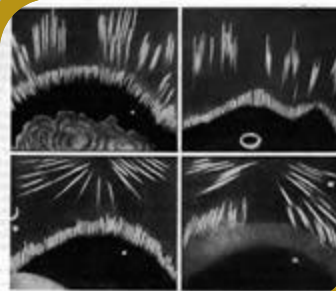


Mikhail Lomonosov was born in a small village near Arhangelsk in November **1711** in the family of “pomory”, coastal peasants in the White Sea region.

His father was a prosperous fisherman. When Lomonosov was **10** he began to work with him. The dangerous life of a fisherman taught him a lot. Among other things, Lomonosov became familiar with navigation, meteorology, astronomy and the culture of northern peoples.



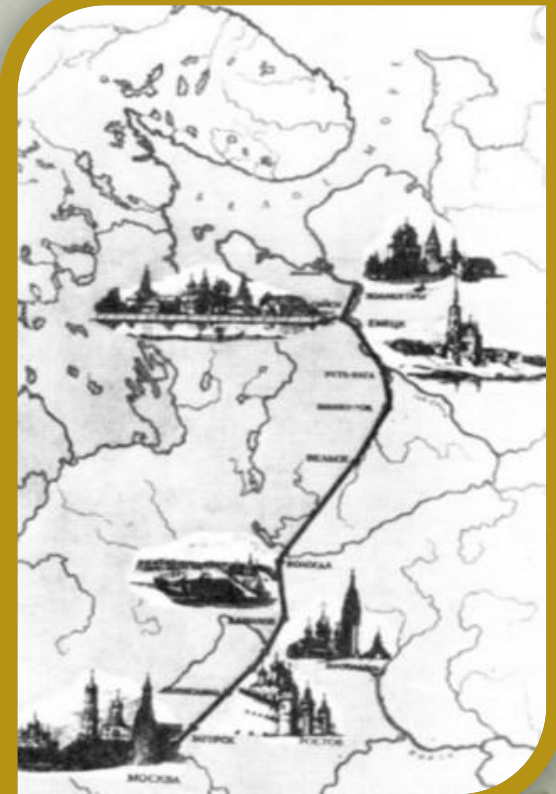
He began to read himself when he was a little boy and spent every spare moment with his books. Being a son of a peasant he couldn't be admitted to the local school, so he received a course in basic Russian grammar and arithmetic from a neighbor and a local deacon.



Получено отъ архіепископа
Свято-Павловъ въ дачиномъ
Городѣ Губерніи
Дачиномъ Дачиномъ Дачиномъ

УЧИТЕЛЕМЪ ШКОЛ
НЫМЪ ДѢТЯМЪ: А: С: Н: Т: З: З:
ОЖИТОКЪ ГРАММАТИКИ ВЪ
СЛОВАХЪ ГРЕЦКОМЪ И ЛАТИНСКОМЪ
САМЫ ДОСВѢДЧЕНІЕ ШКАЗАНЕ
ЗНАЧНЫМЪ / АБЫ И ВЪ СЛАВЕНСКОМЪ ДО
ЗНАНЪ / А ЗАЧАСО ПОДОБНЫМЪ ДО
СВѢДЧЕНІЕМЪ И ЗНАЧЕНІЕМЪ ШКАЗАНЪ БЫ /
НАПОВИННОЙ ВАШЕЙ ЛЮБОТЩАТЕНЬ
ОУЧИТЕЛЕ ПІАНОСТИ ЗАЛЖАТИ БЪ
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РЫНЕСЯ ГРЕЦКОМЪ / АБЕВЪ ЛАТИН
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ГШ А СОЧІННОГОШ / ВѢДАЮЩЪ КЛАСНО
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САНЪ, И ПІСМЪ ВЪРОЗУМІЕНА.
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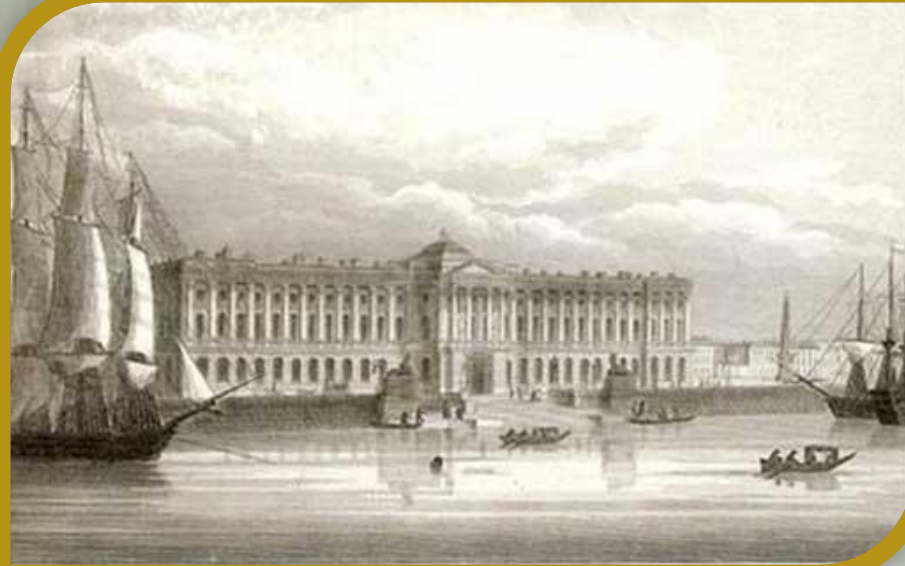
He wanted to study and when he was **19**, despite his father's objections, he left home and went to Moscow on foot .





Claiming to be the son of a priest, Lomonosov entered the Slavic-Greek-Latin Academy in 1730. For five years he lived a hand-to-mouth existence on three kopecks a day. His younger classmates made fun of the twenty-year-old pupil who made rapid progress, in spite of the jeers and his poverty.

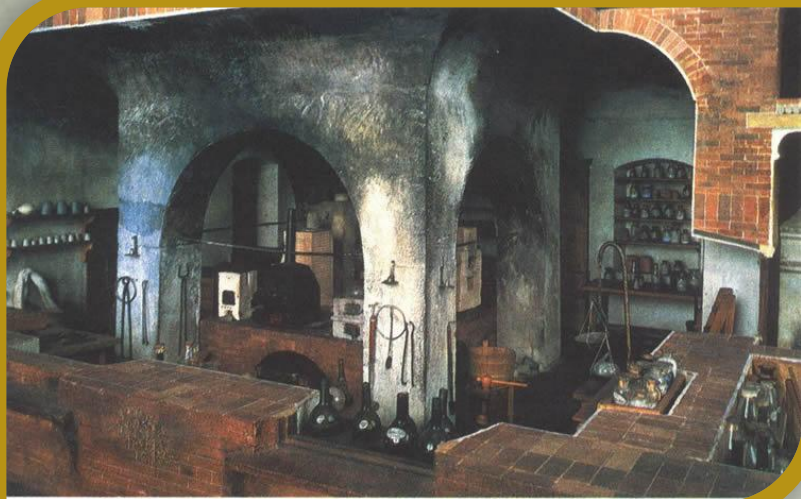
1730 Генааря 25 днѣ иже пѣтухъ пѣрасовъ
принимая устройство и плана ловаина въмѣстѣ
при рѣкѣ дѣлѣхъ пѣтѣхъ по писю послѣднѣ
пѣтѣра пѣрасова Лихайло Ломоносовъ



In **1735**, with twelve of his classmates, Mikhail Lomonosov was chosen to continue his education at the **Imperial Academy of Science** in Saint Petersburg.

A year later he was sent to study chemistry, mathematics and mining in **Marburg**, Germany. Lomonosov worked hard and he became a great scientist. He also began writing poetry.





After he had returned from abroad Lomonosov was engaged in research in physics and chemistry. He was named the first Russian Professor of Chemistry at the Petersburg Academy of Science in 1745.

The first Russian chemical research laboratory was built at his request. Lomonosov was the first to discover the vegetable origin of coal.





РОССІЙСКАЯ ГРАММАТИКА

МИХАИЛА ЛОМОНОСОВА.

ПЕЧАТАНА ВЪ САНКТПЕТЕРБУРГѢ
При Императорской Академіи Наукъ
1755 года.

Lomonosov was the author of the first scientific grammar of Russian language. He wrote a lot of odes, poems and some plays.

He played a great role in the formation of the Russian literary language. Lomonosov was a brilliant translator and knew about 20 languages, 11 of which he could speak fluently.

Lomonosov built a factory producing coloured glass near Petersburg. He created about **40** mosaics of small pieces of glass.



The most famous of his mosaics are The portrait of Peter the first and The Poltava battle.





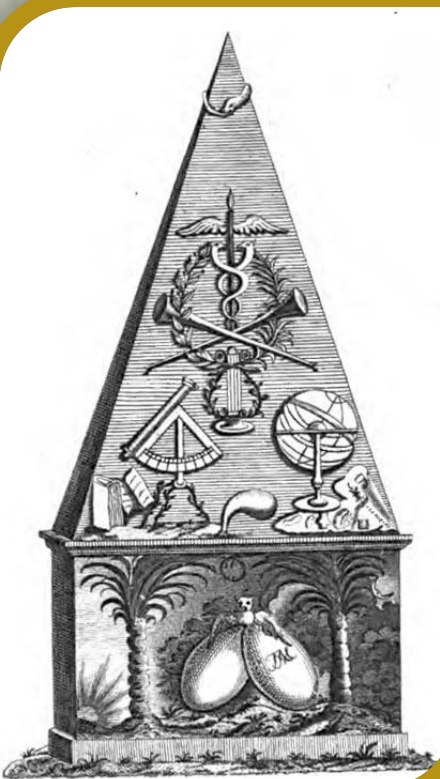
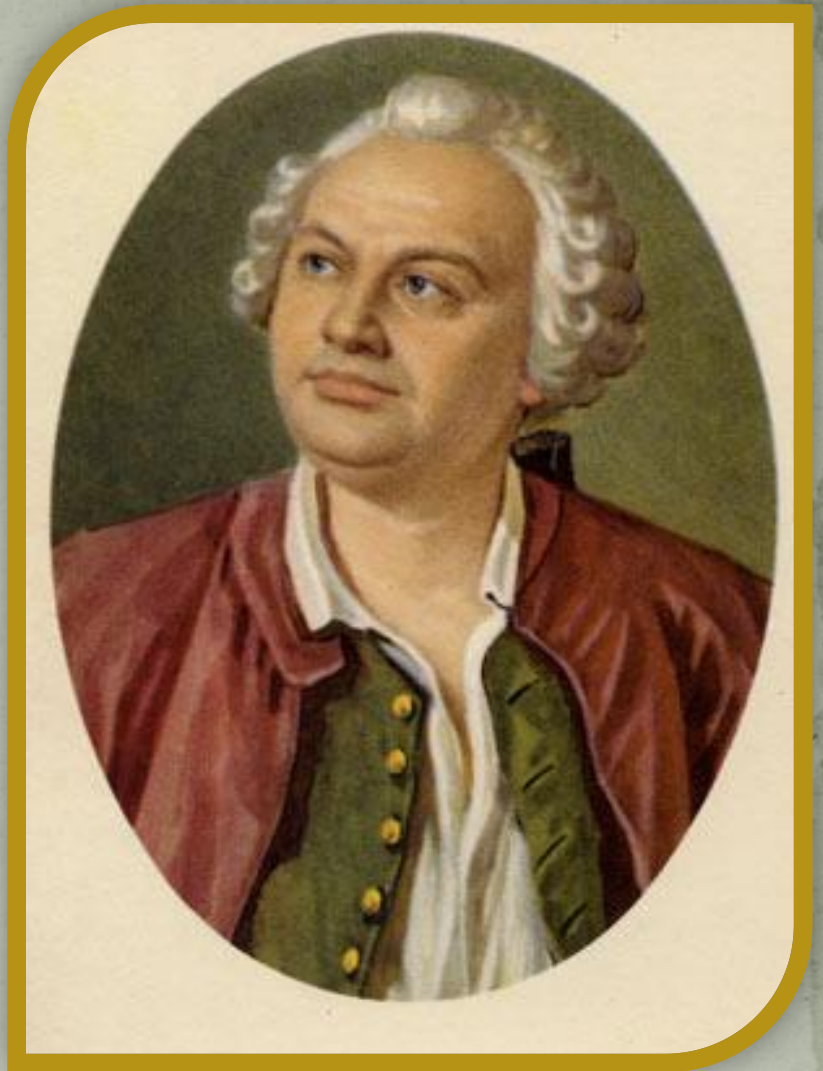
Lomonosov made a telescope of a new construction; he observed a lot of stars and planets with his telescope.

He observed the orbit of Venus around the sun and discovered that its atmosphere consisted of dense gas.



Lomonosov was a physicist, a painter and astronomer, a geographer, a historian and a states man.

Mikhail Lomonosov died in 1765 but people know and remember him.



Lomonosov was the founder of the first Russian University. This University is named after Lomonosov and it is situated in Moscow.



which way to choose?

Я вчера ездил верхом верхом

Я проехал вчера 10 км,
прежде чем добрался сюда

Я провел в седле 100 лет
пока добрался сюда вчера

Я ехал верхом, когда увидел этот камень

was V ing
were

+ V ed
- didn't V
? Did V

I was riding when I saw the stone

I had been riding for ages before I got here yesterday

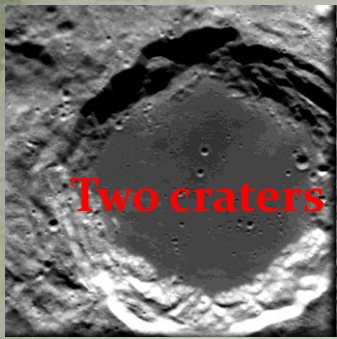
I rode my horse yesterday.

I had ridden 10 km before I got here yesterday

had been V ing

Had V ed
3 φ.

Past Simple
Past Continuous
Past Perfect
Past Perf. Cont.



Two craters



A china factory



A town



A village

... named after Lomonosov



A supercomputer



Some universities and institutes



A lot of streets and squares



An order



A lot of schools

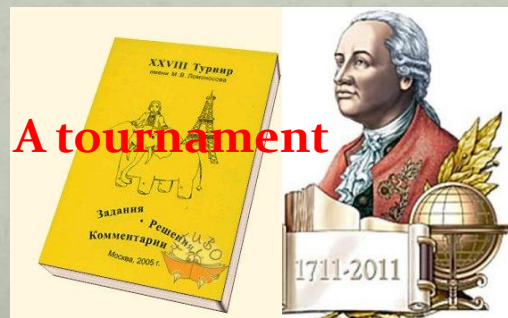


A coin

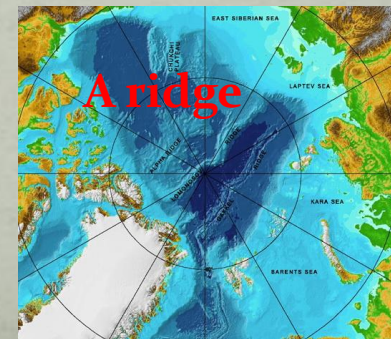
100 рублей 1992 года.
металл: Золото



A few ships



A tournament



A ridge