

Washington



Даниелян Эмма 8 класс
ГБОУ СОШ «Школа здоровья» № 901, г.Москва
Руководитель: Нехорошева Н.В.

History.



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History.

- In the early 1790's studies continued the Spanish captain, Francisco Manuel Quimper and Elisa, as well as Captain George Vancouver. In 1792 Captain Gray discovered the mouth of the Columbia River. The first white people to be relinquished in the area were the Chinook Indians.



Geography

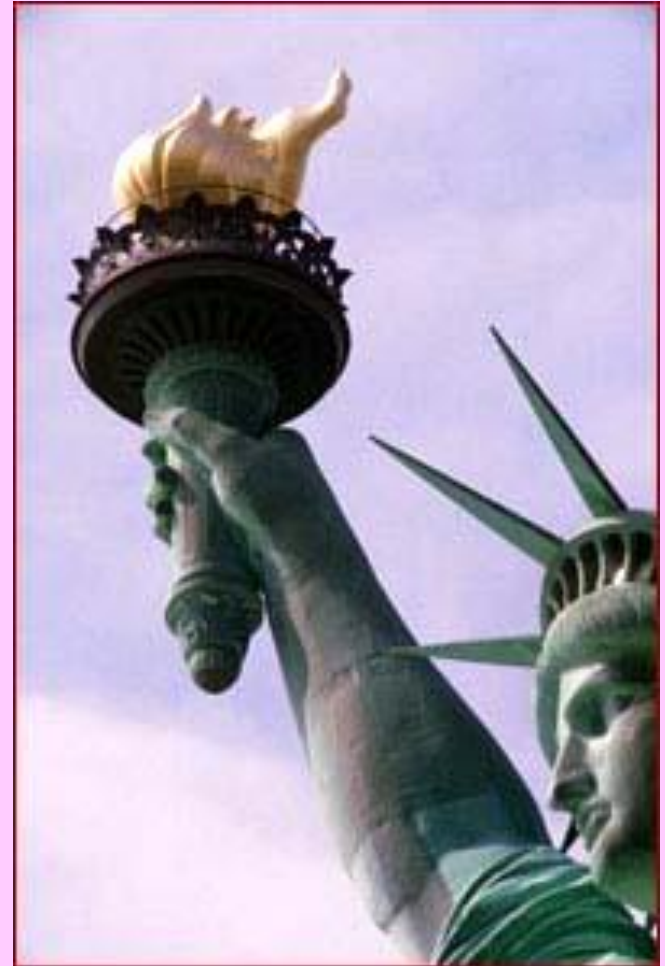


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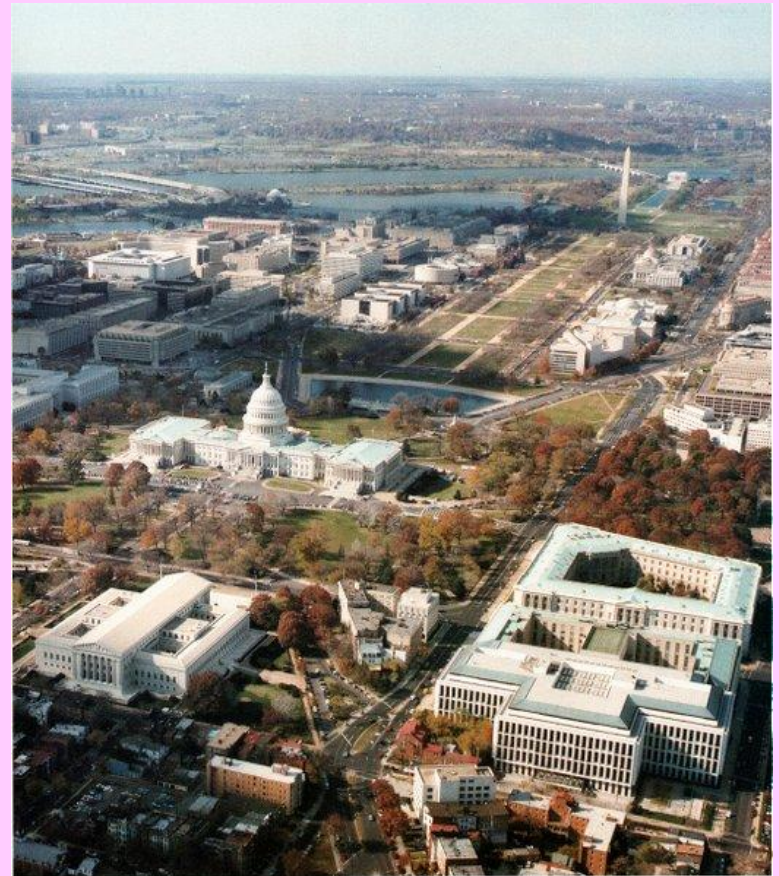
Population

- City of Washington, has grown slowly since its founding before the Civil War. Its founders expect that it will be like a big city because of his popular area of trade on the Potomac River. However, the city was unable to fully exploit their potential due to certain reasons, among them - the lack of federal funding for the development of the city and why it has lagged behind other major port cities on the east coast. Washington's population grew rapidly during the Civil War, rising from a modest population of 61 122 persons in 1860 to 109 199 people, only a decade later. During the first half of the 20th century, the federal presence in the city increased, and the population grew, reaching a peak of more than 800 000 people in 1950godu.



Population

- At a certain period there was a decrease of the population, after the residents of the city began to leave him and move to the suburbs. Almost 69 percent of the population lived in metropolitan Washington in 1940 to 1960 and this number dropped to 37 per cent and in 2000 was less than 17 per. In 2000 the city population was 572 059 people, and by 2005 amounted to 550 521 people. In contrast, the population of the metropolitan area in 2005 was 5 214 666 people



- The main exports of the G20 countries are services, financial products, engineering products, agriculture products, employment products, services, and which re

Страны G20 в преддверии международного экономического саммита в Вашингтоне

Основные социальные и экономические показатели



Страны	Население, чел. (2007)	В мире	Территория, км ²	В мире	Плотность, чел/км ²	Уровень ВВП, долл.	В мире	На душу населения, долл.
АВСТРАЛИЯ	20 001 546	52	7 686 850	6	2,7	733,1 млрд	18	36 400
АРГЕНТИНА	40 301 927	30	2 766 890	8	14	532,169 млрд	22	16 080
БРАЗИЛИЯ	190,256,710	5	8 511 965	5	22	1,843 трлн	9	10 073
ВЕЛИКОБРИТАНИЯ	60 776 238	21	244 820	76	247	2,047 трлн	8	35 486
ГЕРМАНИЯ	82 310 021	13	357 022	61	231	2,728 трлн	5	31 390
ЕВРОСОЮЗ	500 852 385	3	4 892 685	7	116,4	14,712 трлн	1	33 482
ИНДИЯ	1 131 191 071	2	3 287 590	8	329	3,092 трлн	4	3 882
ИНДОНЕЗИЯ	235 382 136	4	1 919 440	15	116	841,1 млрд	16	4 356
ИТАЛИЯ	60 000 000	22	301 230	69	196	1,777 трлн	10	31 651
КАНАДА	33 091 228	37	9 984 670	2	3,29	1,178 трлн	14	35 514
КИТАЙ	1 322 178 190	1	9 596 960	3	140	7,055 трлн	2	7 722
МЕКСИКА	107 449 525	11	1 972 550	14	55	1,346 трлн	12	11 369
РОССИЯ	141,864,100	9	17 075 400	1	8,3	2,088 трлн	6	12 178
САУД. АРАВИЯ	27 861 773	43	2 218 000	14	12	554,25 млрд	21	16 585
США	305,897,000	3	9 518 900	4	31	13,81 трлн	2	43 223
ТУРЦИЯ	71 158 647	17	780 580	36	93	922,19 млрд	15	9 240
ФРАНЦИЯ	61,824,316	21	547 030	47	108	2,062 трлн	7	31 825
ЮЖНАЯ АФРИКА	44,874,732	28	1 219 912	24	39	463,33 млрд	24	13 018
ЮЖНАЯ КОРЕЯ	49 024 737	25	99 274	107	480	1,199 трлн	13	24 084
ЯПОНИЯ	127 433 494	10	377 835	60	337	4,284 трлн	3	32 530

, are services, financially aerospace (wood products), 1971 and 1984, timber and wood processing, trade, in aerospace-angle leading



Climate

- Located on the Potomac River between the Blue Ridge Mountains and the Atlantic Ocean, Washington is known for its hot, humid summer periods, pleasant spring and autumn, and mild winters with seasonal snowfall, averaging slightly more than 17 inches. Cut off the south-central part of Maryland, Washington is bordered with him on three sides and is also located across the Potomac River just on the road in Virginia with his fourth hand. The area is also divided Anacostia River and the Rock Creek. One quarter of the district - the land belongs to the park. The city is divided artificially into four sectors: Northeast, northwest, southeast, and



Climate



Culture



- Washington, as well as cultural and government center. It boasts a high concentration of museums and art galleries than any other city in the nation. District of Columbia regularly attracts artists of various tourist Broadway shows and major rock and jazz artists, to its rich theaters and concert halls.

-Culture



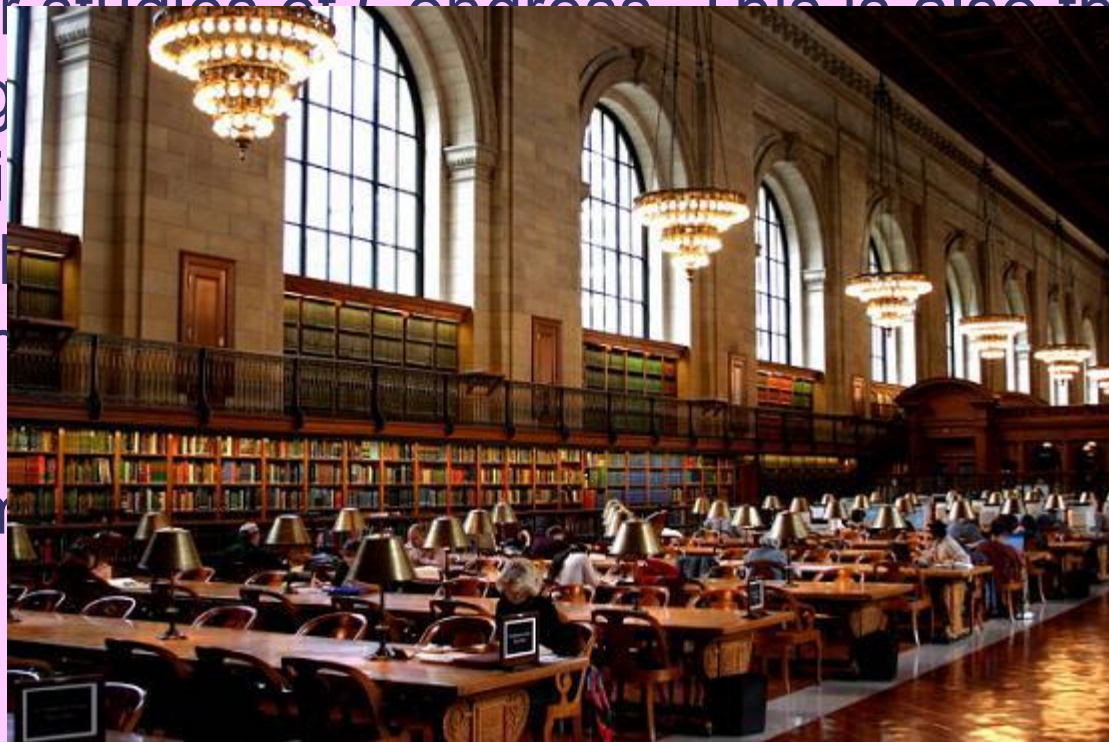
- o Much of the cultural life of Washington is based at John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, the home of National Symphony and Washington Opera, and takes almost daily world famous artists. Kennedy Center presents more than 3 300 submissions per year for more than 2 million visitors. Each December at the Kennedy Center conducted a national celebration of the Arts, which opens the talents and achievements of the world's most famous artists. The Arena Stage and National Theater offers viewers leading performances, including drama and musical performances. around the territory of Washington.

Libraries and Research Centers.

- Library of Congress - the national oldest federal cultural institution and serves as a tool for studies of Congress. This is also the

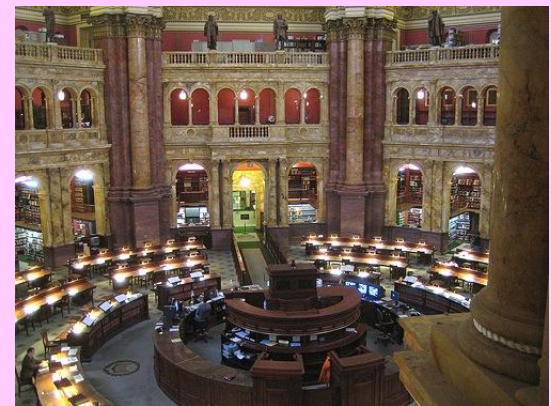
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Libraries

- System of the District of Columbia Public Library has 27 branches, Memorial Library, Martin Luther King and the total number of publications is more than 2.4 million. Among the several special collections - Washingtoniana, which specializes in local history and celebrated its 100-Yuyu anniversary in 2005. In addition to public libraries, there are nearly 600 special libraries in the district, including those that cater to foreign embassies, colleges, universities and the Smithsonian Institute.



Education

- Elementary and Secondary Schools
- Public school system of the District of Columbia - one of the most comprehensive in the country, serving approximately 68 000 students in 167 schools. Investigation of Newsweek in 2003, valued at three high schools in the District of Columbia "Banneker, Wilson, and the School Without Walls, among the best schools of the nation. In addition to Head Start, Magnet Schools, and alternative education programs, the county offers a range of special programs to meet the needs of a diverse student areas, including the youth orchestra, choir boys, education, prevention of substance abuse, and a program of "English as a second language."



Colleges and Universities

- Washington is the seat of 12 universities and colleges. Georgetown University has the largest school of international relations in the world and the second largest law school in the United States. Harvard University, alma mater of many prominent African-Americans and teaches the largest number of foreign students in the country. Nearby, in Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University - the oldest national university research. Other major institutions-American, Catholic, Gollodet, George Washington, the Corcoran College of Art and Design, Mount Vernon and Trinity College, and University of the District of Columbia. More than 20 licensed trade and technical schools are also working in the area, including the American College of Computer and Informatics, ITT Technical Institute, Kennedy-Western University, and the Center for Labor Harrison education.



River Washington



○ Speaking of Washington, as a great city, many people forget that this city was built and stands on the River. Potomac River - the artery of Washington, his heart. The Potomac is one of the biggest rivers, including rivers flowing through the capital. In the name of this river linked the history of the city itself.

River Washington



Sunrise on the River

The capital of the nation

- City of Washington does not belong to any of the states, and is a federal, district, whose boundaries coincide with the boundaries of the city. Another interesting detail is the fact that Washington is not the mayor. Mayor is the president.
- Washington city low compared to other big cities of America. Here you will see skyscrapers, because of long-standing tradition in the city can not build a building higher than the Capitol.
- The town is not more than one million. That if you take the expatriates and students, more than half the population works in government.



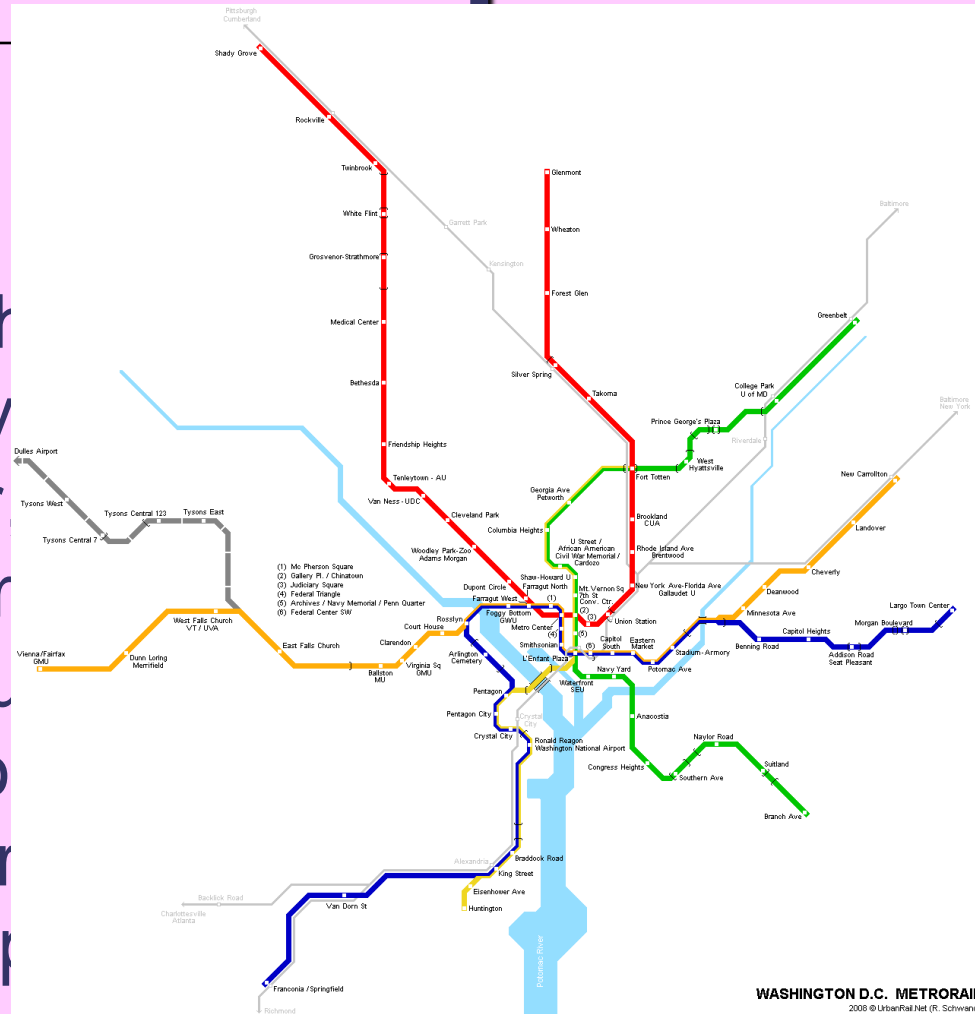
Public Transport.

- Washington - winner of the simplest and most convenient system of urban transport. In urban transport systems are only the subway and buses.



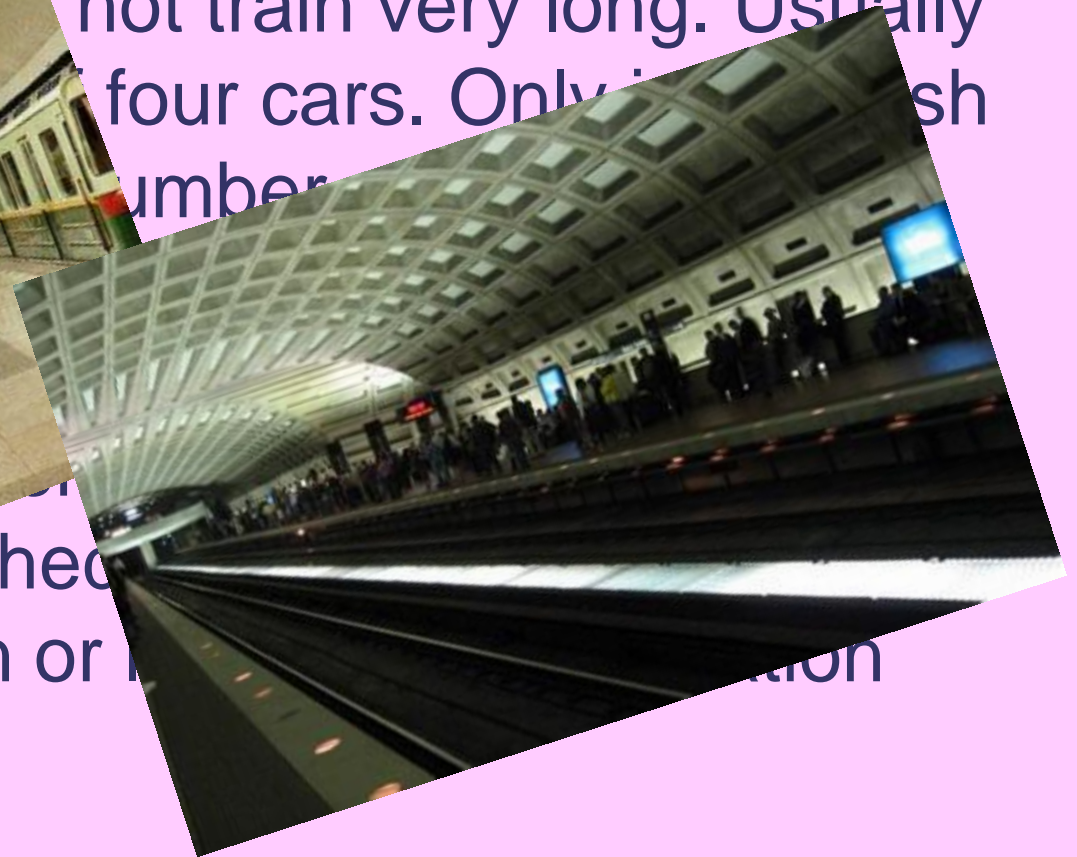
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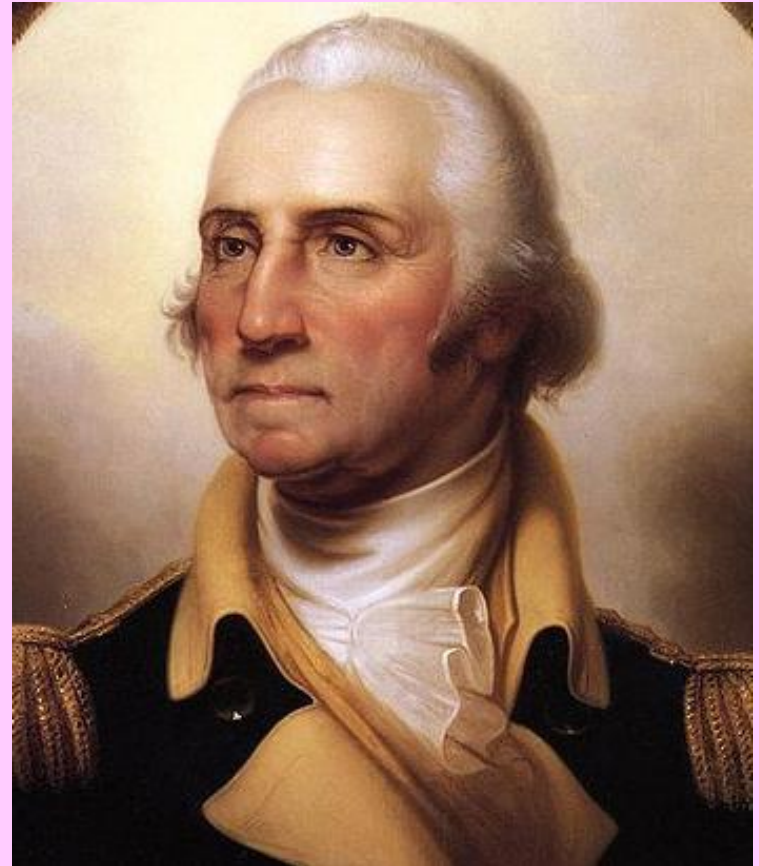
Train



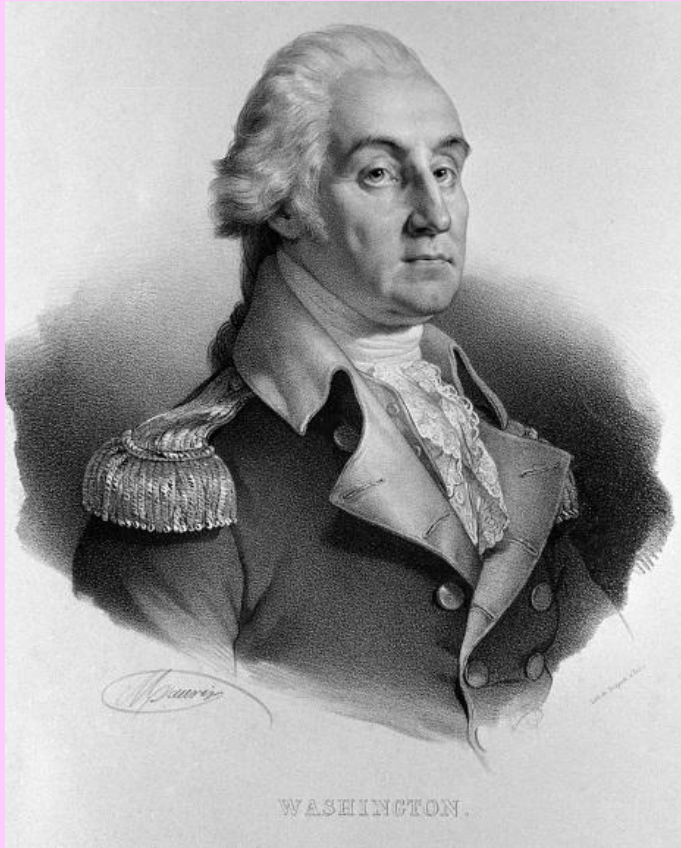
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George Washington.

○ (1789-1797) George Washington - a man with a history which began America. He was one of the initiators of the union of thirteen colonies into a union of sovereign republics, and then in the federal state. George Washington was born in Virginia in February 1732. Washington's childhood and adolescence spent in pleasant atmosphere. As a student of the school, George lost his father. With eleven years of his educated brother Lawrence. Great influence on the emergence of Washington as a person has had, and his neighbor Feafeks. It was he who supported Washington in its endeavors.



George Washington.



- Working surveyor, Washington all the time trying to acquire land in the west of the country to increase its ownership. In the rank of Colonel Washington took part in the first battles of French and Indian War.
- After military service, Washington married a widow and mother of two children, which, to all others, had a good condition and 150 slaves. At this time, Washington intensively engaged in agriculture and education. His children, he was not, so he brought the children of his wife, with full responsibility.
- At Washington's political philosophy influenced the English agrarian literature. He was one of the first in Congress advocated armed resistance to Britain.

George Washington.

- In 1775, after several successful battles carried out, Washington was elected commander of all U.S. armed forces.
- The main merit of Washington to the alliance with France was that he had not climbed against the professional British army. He took the initiative in their hands waiting and procrastination.
- The merits of Washington, led to the recognition of the independence of America.
- After a deserved victory leadership over the army was going back to Congress. But Washington and here comes wiser than all the rest. He sent a circular letter to governments of some states, which advocated the strengthening of the powers and authority of the central government.



○ **Thank you for your attention!**

