

## Phonetic and reading exercises

### 1. Определи тип слога:

2. Rose, bee, pet, fire, bird, here, fly, dog, fork, park, skate, phone, more, Mary, page, tub, blue, hi, perfume, pure, turn, Syd, Bert.

### 3. E: [i:], [e], [ɛ:], [iə]:

4. we, bee, tree, green, see, dee, deed, deep, be, been, beet, me, meet, fee, feed, feet, leep, peel, he, she, Pete;  
5. pen, ten, red, bed, hen, den, men, Ted, net, left, vent, bell, let, led, tell;  
6. her, perfume, were, term, stern, serf, herb, nerve;  
7. here, engineer, deer, near, hear, peer, beer, veer, sere, mere;  
8. bee, dene, bet, dent, beet, end, met, meet, men, bede, peep, dell, bent.

### 9. I, Y: [ai], [i], [ɛ:], [aiə]:

- 1) hi, fine, white, nine, like, life, my, tie, type, fly, time, pine, pie, lie, cry, mine, five, by, size, style, wife, shy, sky;  
2) is, it, in, big, pig, pin, tin, pit, think, thick, thin, system, myth, Syd, baby, ill, sick; puppy, funny, happy, family;  
3) thirty, thirteen, first, third, girl, skirt, shirt, fir, firm, Byrd, bird;  
4) fire, tyre, mire, tired, shire, tire;  
5) mine, type, tin, fine, pile, line, sit, fit, set, best, miss, less, seem, size, zest, send, went.

### 10.A: [ei], [æ], [a:], [ɛə]:

- 1) Kate, take, plane, plate, name, page, Jane, date, main, may, pain, pay, nay, day, lake, snake, cake, make, lazy, rain, potato, play, say, day, today, brave;  
2) Cat, dad, hat, bag, map, plan, black, fat, am, man, Ann, lamp, flat, bad,  
3) Car, Mark, park, smart, farm, arm, dark, large, mark, darkness;  
4) Hare, Mary, Clare, prepare, care, careful, parents, air, fair, hair, bear, wear, fare, stare, bare, rare;  
5) Kate, Pat and Mark sat in a car.  
6) Pale, date, ban, tape, fate, mad, say, same, fat, day, Sam, lane, land, tame. Spain, faint, aim, leave, Bede, beat, deed, lean, mean, seat nice;  
7) Line, pin, pine, dene, fine, man, dent, Ann, mine, same, Sam, bet, bed, dine, did, May, fit, style, vet, bay, sat, tilt, file, faint, easy, pet, tin, veal, slip, stay;

11. **а в закр. слоге [æ]:** at, cat, rat, bat, cap, hat, jam, ramp, lamp, rank, apple, ran, rag, gas, bag, back, happy, cats, map, stand, hand, ant, hang.

12. **у в закр. слоге [ʌ]:** gun, cup, but, rub, bus, rubber, butter, butterfly, young, love, blood, flood, some, sometimes, cut, shut, run, jump, up, us, luck, much, must, one, duck, fun, sun, trust, dust, drum.

13. **\*у в закр. слоге [ʊ]:** pull, push, bull, full.

14. **е в закр. слоге [e]:** pen, hen, ten, then, when, bed, bedroom, and, leg, letter, says, well, get, neck, death, dress, else, best, head, bread, west, vet, met.

15. **о в откр. слоге [ɔv]:** go, hello, pole, role, smoke, note, alone, vote, rose, nose, remote

16. **\*о в откр. слоге [u]:** do, to, move, movie

17. **о в закр. слоге [ɒ] ([ɔ]):** dog, pot, hot, frog, blot, odd, ox, boss, box, fox, on, job, of, was, doll, what, pond, wrong, songs, top, got, God, watch, sock, knock, stop, spot, hop, trolley.

18. **\*о в откр. слоге [ʌ]:** love, money, honey, mother, brother, month, some, son, come.

19. **и в закр. слоге [i]:** pig, kitten, six, city, pretty, coffee, busy, did, fridge, give, his, is, it, will, begin, lip, this, lift, chicken, miss, list.

20. **[æ] - [e]:** bad – bed, man – men, bag – beg, band – bend, sat – set, slapped – slept, pack – peck, latter – letter; bad – set, band – men, bag – slept, man – bend, slapped – bed, pack – letter, latter – peck.

21. [ʌ] - [æ]: run – ran, rugs – rags, sung – sang, drunk – drank, hut – hat, luck – lack, cups – caps, lump – lamp.
22. **а перед r, s, l [a:]**: star, car, start, vase, Mark, class, classroom, past, ask, Art, part, half, park, calm, can't, hard, heart, dark, Sparky, party, garden, army, farm, smart.
23. **[a:] - [ʌ]**: calm – come, barn – bun, darn – done, bard – bud, harm – hum, cart – cut, lark – luck.
24. **[ɒ] - [ʌ]**: song – sung, gon – gun, doll – dull, dog – dug, rob – rub, lock – luck, hot – hut, boss – bus.
25. \* pen, cat, vase, dog, hat, then, run, rag, bread, frog, ask, but, cap, luck, ten, can't, when, songs, dull, lamp, pig, part, did, Nick, half, latter, drunk, men, garden, army.
26. **и в откр. слоге [ju:]**: music, tube, cute, student, flute, rude, rule, blue, June, pupil, juice, cube, computer, usually, Tuesday.
27. **oo перед l, m и др. согл. [u:]**: tool, spoon, roof, pool, tool, moon, too, choose, room, food, cool, new, few, good, tooth, stool, school.
28. **oo перед k [ʊ]**: book, look, took, hook, shook, wolf, cook.
29. **у в откр. слоге [ai]**: type, skype, style, try, fly, sky, bye, why, cry, my, shy.
30. **у в закр. слоге и в конце слова [i]**: gym, system, hymn, bicycle, funny, happy, family, puppy, ugly, sunny, only, city, dirty, hungry, country, usually, lazy, Johnny, Harry.
31. **у в начале слова [j]**: yes, yellow, yet, you, year, your, yell, yield, Yale, yacht.
32. **е в откр. слоге и ee, ea [i:]**: Pete, be, dee, me, fee, deed, feet, been, deep, meat, feed, meet, beet, leave, leaf, veal, feel, see, wheel, seen, field, sleep, eat, seat, leap, least, peep, green, tree, three, need, heat, street, speak, east, please, cheese.
33. \***ea [e]**: bread, head, weather, leather, pleasure, healthy, wealthy.
34. \***ea [ei]**: break, great.
35. **oa, ow [ɔv]**: coat, boat, road, soak, coal, foal, snow, show, grow, slow, throw, loaves, loaf.
36. **ow, ou [av]**: house, mouse, about, out, round, without, cow, now, how, allow, brow, loud, crown, clown, found, fowl, town, mouth, shout, pouch, couch, stout, ground, hound, sound.
37. \***ou [ʌ]**: country, double, trouble, touch, colour.
38. **[ɜ:]**: fur, firm, first, her, turn, thirst, sir, burn, burst, cur, learn, term, Byrd, girl, bird, thirteen, thirty; work, word, world, were, worm, worker; verb, stir, prefer, heard, serve, hers, curl, earth, deserved, worse, search, weren't, surname.
39. **or и al [o:]**: for, horse, short, shorts, or, morning, corn, sport, ball, mall, call, wall, all, salt, talk, walk, four, forty, daughter, autumn, draw, door, more, torn, shore, caught, fork, bought, floor, fourteen.
40. **[w]**: we, why, what, when, where, wet, west, wine, well, wing, weak, wake, week, was, wall, warm, wonder, wide, wife, wonderful, wolf.
41. **[w] – [v]**: wet – vet, wine – vine, west – vest, very well.
42. **ng [ŋ]**: sing, song, ring, strong, long, doing, making, sleeping, trying, singer, England, English, finger, hanging, ink, sink, going, reading, riding, writing, counting, eating, cleaning.
43. **[ŋ] – [n]**: sing – sin, gong – gone, banging – banning, lungs – sons.
44. rat, lamp, hen, pen, pig, wolf, bat, cat, term, Nick, cap, fox, cup, hat, dog, squirrel, boy, pencil, girl, spoon, jam, book, gun, doll, bed, work, vase, long, singer, her, anger, sin, longer.
45. **[r]**: red, rub, rose, rip, rib, roll, rank, rule, berry, very, ribbon, rag, pretty, strong, run, ran, read, rain, scream, reader, ice cream, great, angry, hungry, there is, there are, an orange, grammar, break, frog, fridge, rabbit, dress, breeze, drink, drum, strong, rope, rap, green, three, dream, trick, drink, true, drag, train, drop, try, draw, attract, hundred, country, address

46. pale, date, line, pin, pine, dene, fine, man, dent, say, knife, life, ripe, same, nine, Ann, Sam, bet, dad, bad, dine, did, faint, Spain, style, tilt, fill, easy, pet, tin, veal, slip, stay, bike.
47. [ɔv]: go, toe, so, no, show, grow, slow, throw, road, stove, nose, coal, home, cold, loaves, coat, broke, hope, loaf, close, open, both, strokes, rope, boat, note, tone.
48. [ɔv] - [ɛ:]: goal – girl, tone – turn, owns – earns, boast – burst, woke – work, coast – cursed.
49. [ɔv] - [o:]: bowl – ball, tone – torn, shows – shores, coat – caught, folk – fork, boat – bought.
50. [av] - [ɔv]: now – no, sow – so, how – ho, loud – load, town – tone, found – phoned, pouch – poach, couch – coach, stout – stoat.
51. [iə]: here, near, fear, queer, beer, idea, steer, year, clear, beard, real, years, cheered, nearly, hear, hearing, dear, reindeer, theatre, fierce, cheerful, pierced.
52. [ɛə]: hair, where, there, care, stare, chair, pears, shared, rarely, careless, various, chairs, scared, careful, armchair, Mary.
53. [ɛə] - [iə]: hair – here, stare – steer, fair – fear, hares – hears, stared – steered, rarely – really; hares – has, bared – bad, Mary – merry, vary – very, shared – shed, Mary – marry.
54. [uə]: sure, tour, moor, chewer, pure, cured, surely, during, poorer, fury, curious, Europe.
55. [ɔə]: four, more, lore, store, shore, sore.
56. [uə] - [ɔə]: pour – poor, tore – tour, more – moor, shore – sure.
57. [aɪə]: fire, higher, tyre, buyer, wire, slyer, iron, wires, tired, entirely, trial, lion, hired.
58. [h]: he, hello, hi, her, his, head, hot, home, high, hair, ahead, behind, perhaps, behave, have, happy, unhappy, heat, hungry.
59. [p]: pick, part, pen, pencil, put, purse, paid, pound, keep, lip, drop, soup, hope, grasp, help, please, sleeping, happy, simply, spend, helps, surprise, present.
60. [b] – [v] – [p]: berry – very, bars – vase, pair – Bair, pull – bull, park – bark, boat – vote, club – globe, rib – live, kerb – curve, happy – shabby, simple – symbol, rip – rib, cap – cab, cup – cub, ribbon – river, supper – rubber, marble – marvel.
61. [t]: tea, top, teach, ten, table, tan, tank, talk, took, two, twelve, town, test, task, eat, get, part, put, went, lost, eating, pretty, letter, country.
62. [t] – [d]: two – do, tear – dare, seat – seed, bet – bed, hat – had, writer – rider, putting – pudding, centre – sender.
63. [ð]: that, this, those, these, they, their, thus, breathe, loathe, scythe [saið], breathing, mother, father, brother, with, smooth, leather, weather, either.
64. [θ]: thank, thank you, think, thin, thick, thing, three, thirsty, thirteen, thirty, thought, path, both, teeth, tooth, earth, mouth, nothing, something, anything, author, myth, theme, thief.
65. [θ] - [ð]: thieves – these, thumb – them, thanks – then, wreath [ri: θ] – breathe, faith – bathe, tooth – smooth, nothing – mother, method – leather, Arthur – father, this is – that is, is this, is that, theme – thee, thin – then, is thin, is thick, at this, at that, read this, on this, on that, all that, although.
66. **g перед i, e, y [dʒ]**: gin, gym, page, cage, age, large, cabbage, package, edge, magic, bridge, badge, ridge, giant, gene, gypsy, gem, Germany, German, gymnast, dangerous, suggest, Egypt, strange, stage, cottage.
67. [dʒ]: jug, jam, job, just, Jim, journey, general, bridge, edge, largest, wages, enjoy, Jane, jeep, Jack, jeans, juice, jar, jelly.
68. **g перед o, a, u, согл. и на конце [g]**: gate, gas, gam, egg, game, beg, gag, gave, big, gap, lag, google, go, gun, gum, goat, dog, bag, gallery, gold, guide, glad, grow, eagle, August, single, dialogue, angry, struggle, leg, garden.
69. **give, girl, get, gear, anger, angry, begin, finger, forget, forgive, geese, gift, hunger, target, tiger, together.**

70. **g во франц. словах [ʒ]:** garage, massage, prestige, mirage.
71. **gh [-]:** high, sigh, highest, eight, eighteen, eighty, through, neighbor, night, fight, light, thought, straight, daughter.
72. **с перед i, e, y [s]:** city, bicycle, cite, centre, cyclone, cent, ice, face, place, notice, celebrate, scene, success, circle, cinema, science, icy, cycle.
73. **с перед o, a, u, согл. и на конце [k]:** cat, camp, cold, corner, cut, cure, back, clock, club, act, doctor, scream, ice cream, music, direction, republic, account.
74. **с в суффиксах типа –ion, ial, ian, ient, ion [ʃ]:** special, social, physician, ancient, ocean, suspicion.
75. **ch [tʃ]:** child, children, chess, chief, change, rich, each, beach, teach, peach, such, match, switch, teacher, chain, chips, cheeks, chicken, chocolate, cheese, watch, church, cheap, chalk, choose, reach, which, rich, fetch, catch, much, kitchen, nature.
76. **ch [k]:** school, character, chemistry, Christmas, Christ, scheme [skim], echo, ache [eik], mechanic, orchestra, stomach, monarch.
77. **s в суффиксах ion, ure после соглас. буквы [ʃ]:** mission, passion, discussion, expression, Russian, sure, fissure, pressure, censure.
78. **s в суффиксах ion, ure после глас. буквы [ʒ]:** vision, occasion, invasion, decision, division, illusion, pleasure, measure, treasure, exposure, leisure, usual, usually, delusion.
79. **sh [ʃ]:** she, shoes, shop, shelf, shirt, shock, show, shoulder, bush, push, fish, wish, finish, short, shorts, wash, dish, mushroom, washer, sheep, ship, sheet.
80. **Cap, can, ice, came, nice, cat, eat, neck, mice, fact, space, pick, pace, kin, keen, pact, face, gate, gem, gas, age, gym, page, egg, gin, game, beg, gag, jam, Jim, Jack, Jane, sky, shame, dish, ship, shape, shave, fish, shine, chest, chin, match, catch, fetch, chick, chill, this, that, these, than, them, theme, faith, thick, thin; Bang, sang, fang, thing, sing, risk, red, ripe, read, rest, rally, hand, hay, hip, hate, heap, help, hide, yes, yell, easy, daddy, baby, yet, yelp, my, by, myth, next, text, exam, six, sixty, exit, ring, thing, fang, bring, sing, gang, sling, drink, link, clink, pink, prank; Shelf, shy, sheet, dash, fish, chain, chick, change, catch, patch, mine, cage, fill, mile, Spain, miss, ice, page, back, space, click, game, gem, let, test, gay, set, lay, say, lack, icy;**
81. **[j]:** yes, yet, yard, you, your, young, year, tune, queue [kju:], suit, few, new, beauty, beyond, yoghurt, yacht [yo:t], yellow, yammy.
82. **Kn [n]:** know, knee, knowledge, knife, kneel, knit, knock.
83. **mb в конце слова [m]:** climb, comb, bomb, thumb, lamb, dumb.
84. **[ə]:** about, again, begin, annoy, arrive, amount, agree, correct, forget, balloon, polite, potato, suppose, cupboard, bottom, woman, pictures, breakfast, gentleman, August, London; better, butter, clever, bigger, happier, danger, soldier, letter, centre, collar, doctor, sailor, sofa, Africa, Asia, Russia, measure.
85. **[ə] + r:** a bigger apple, butter or margarine, the doctor arrived, Mr. Atley, better and better, a happier ending, clever idea, Africa and Asia, a sofa and a chair, there is, there are, a teacher and a pupil, a car and a tram, is there any bread, there isn't, there aren't.
86. **chin, gin, char, jar, choke, joke, catch, cadge, larch, large, rich, ridge, riches, ridges, batches, badges, cheap, sheep, chin, chop, shop, witch, wish, latch, lash, march, marsh, catching, cashing, nature, nation; ledges, leisure, pigeon, decision, page, vision, gin, rouge.**