

г.Заполярный

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# HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CITY OF ZAPOLYARNIY

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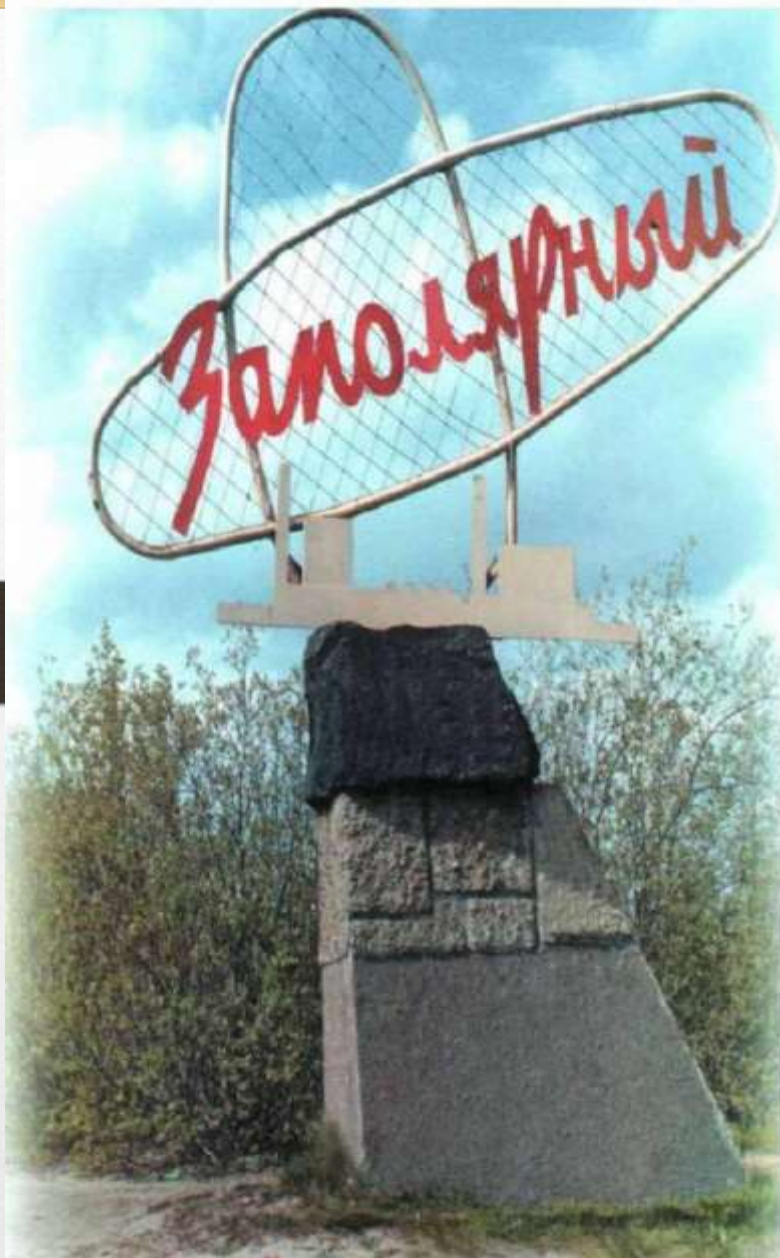
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In the 40s, a deposit of copper-nickel ores, called Zhdanovsky, was discovered in the area of the lake and the Pilgu River. Soon, a temporary village of geologists Pilguyarvi grew up at this place. Later, almost in its place, the mining village of Gorny appeared, a few kilometers - the village of railway workers Zhdanovka. On May 30, 1957, a new working village Zapolyarny appeared in the Murmansk Region, and young people throughout the country built it.





On February 1, 1963, the Zapolyarny settlement received city status. In 1964, 12 thousand people lived in it. The name of the city was given a broad - Zapolyarny - as if it alone was located beyond the Arctic Circle.



The young builders of Zapolyarny not only erected houses, planned the streets, but also created sports teams, held competitions, and guided tours of the historical sites of the battles. They began to arrange meetings with border guards, sailors. During one of them, Komsomol members were excited about the heroic deed of border guard Mikhail Babikov. In honor of the border guard hero, young Komsomol members also name one of the streets of the city of Zapolyarny.



The Pechenganickel plant is one of the few enterprises in Russia that is located almost on the state border. The plant began with the Kaula mine and a metallurgical plant. They were launched by the Canadian-Finnish company Petsamonickel in 1939. The enterprise produced Fanstein and sent it for processing to Germany. It worked until 1944.



According to statistics, the resident population of the city of Zapolyarny on 01.01.2010 amounted to 17,400 people.

For 10 years from 1999 to 2009, the population of the city decreased by almost two thousand people, from 19.5 to 17.7 thousand people.

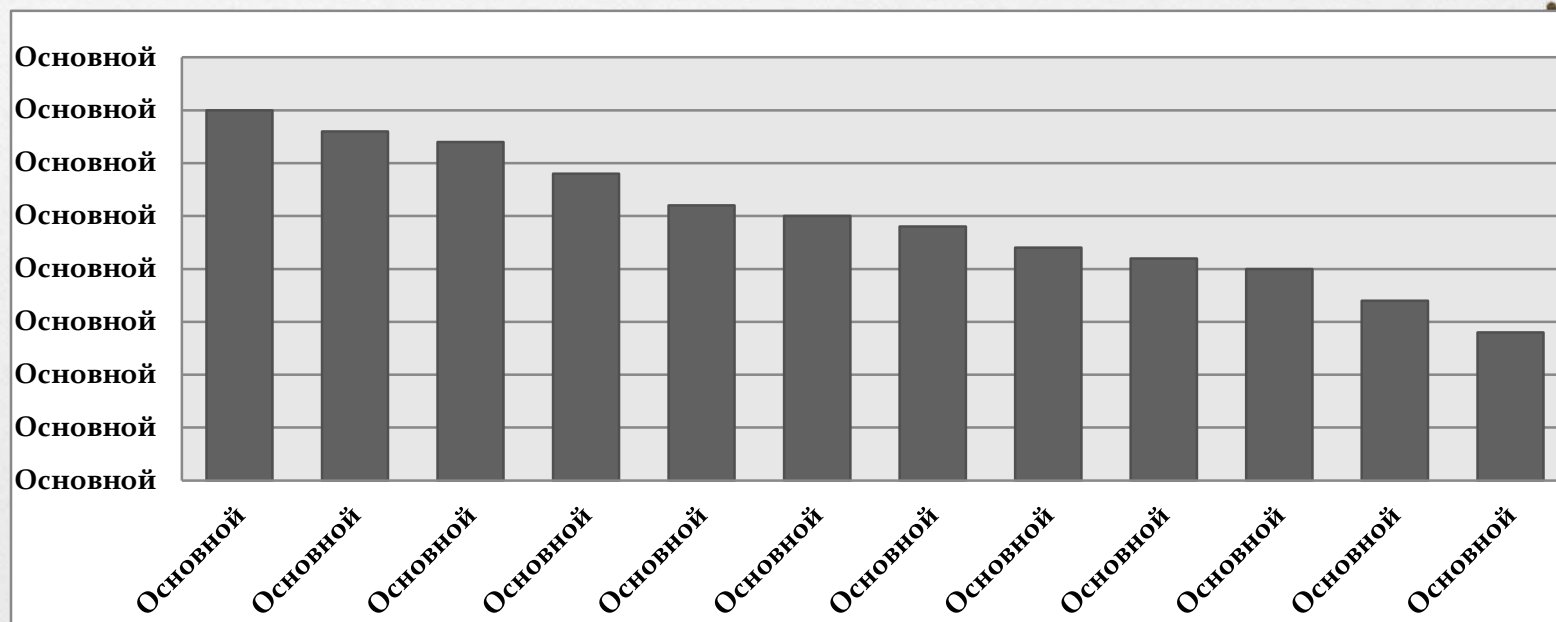


Рис. 1. Численность постоянного населения г. Заполярный за 1999 – 2010 гг



Natural decline negatively affects the age structure of the population, where the proportion of people under working age has decreased in recent years and today is only 15.8%. The population of retirement age is gradually growing, which is currently 15.3%.





The development of a modern post-industrial society is inextricably linked with the development of a cultural and public services system.

In the city of Zapolyarny, the concentration of private funds mainly occurs in the field of trade, public catering, and partially in consumer services and entertainment.





- An important function of the state is to provide free guaranteed medical care.



- The current level of development of the healthcare system in Zapolyarnoye is quite high. In the city of Zapolyarny there are a surgical, therapeutic, narcological department, rehabilitation department.





In the general education system of the city of Zapolyarny, kindergartens, schools, a music school, and an art school are presented, whose activities are aimed at ensuring a high level of education for children and adolescents.

Institutions of continuing education are an important link in the general educational system. Developed out-of-school education is necessary for the child's employment in his free time, to create an enabling environment for his upbringing.





The network of municipal cultural institutions includes: the house of culture, the central district library.

Improving the quality of life of the resident population, developing the city as an attractive recreational center, is inextricably linked with the quality of the cultural environment. A variety of leisure activities, an interesting cultural life in the city helps to improve its image, stabilize the social situation, and as a result the development of human potential.



Physical education and sport are effective means of educating a physically and morally healthy young generation. There are 20 sports facilities in the city, with a one-time capacity of 380 people. Major sports venues are the Dolphin Sports Palace and the Stroitel sports complex.



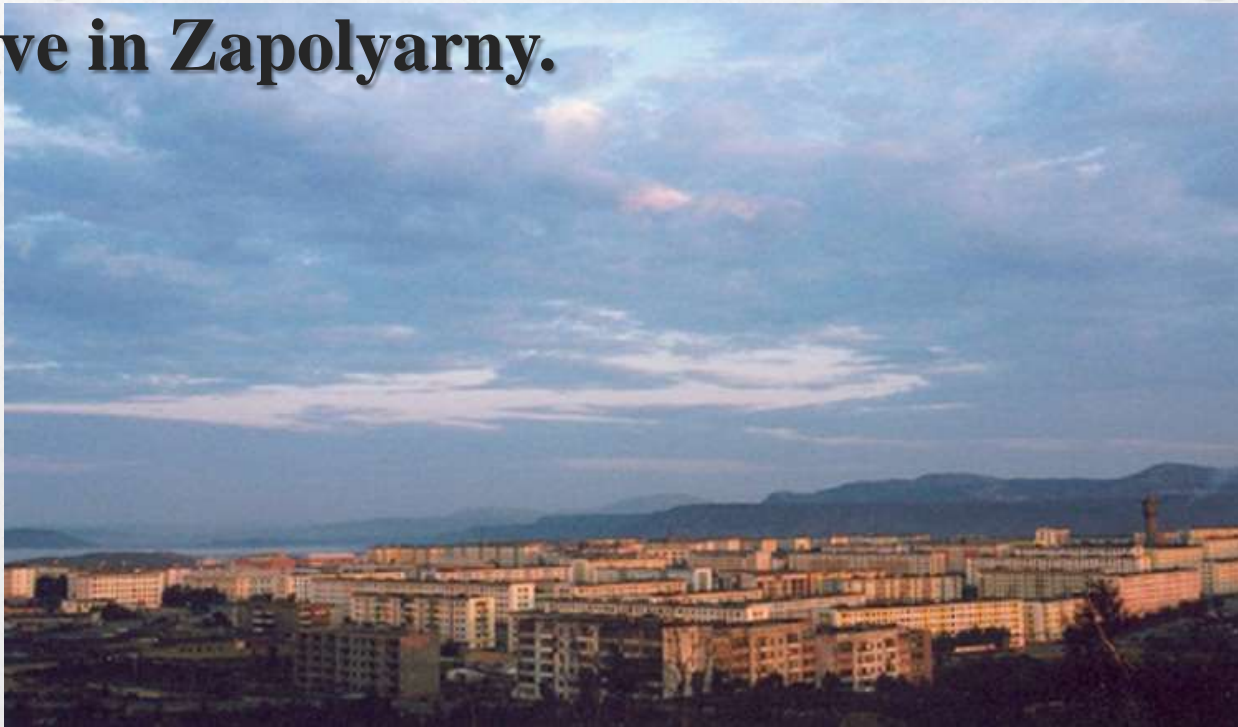




- The city entered a period of certain social stability, hopes for the future appeared. Our leading enterprise, Pechenganickel Combine, is addressing the development of the ore base, a new mine is being built, which means it will be what the younger generation will do.
- Unemployment has decreased, the plant is operating stably, there are opportunities for the development of entrepreneurial activity in the field of trade and services, taking into account the transition of nearby military units to contract service.



**Today, those who started its construction, and their children and grandchildren, who see with their own eyes and use the results of the work of their senior family members, who built a city with everything necessary for life in our harsh, but becoming native, land, live in Zapolyarny.**



Thank you for  
your attention!!

