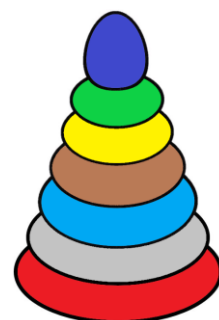
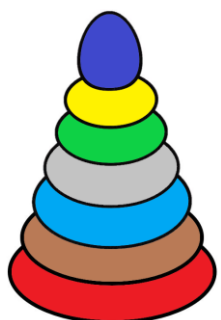
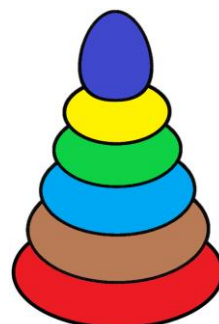
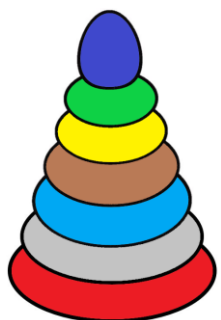
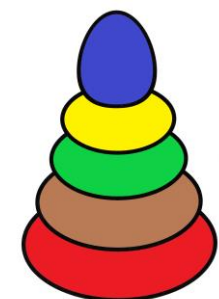
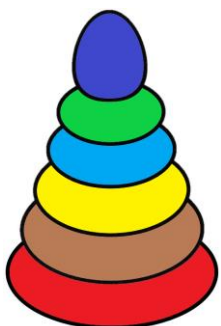
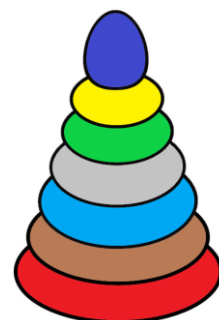
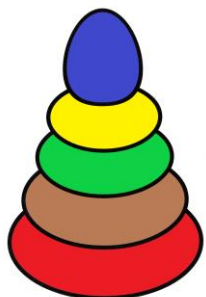
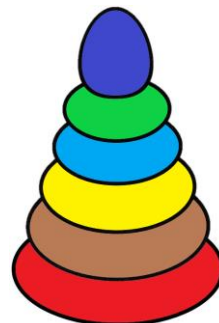
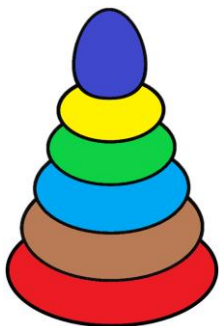


Найди пару



Найди пару