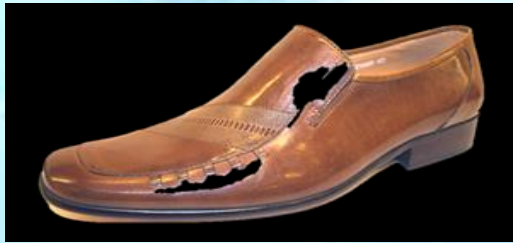


# Обувь















shoes.kompala





